

Introduction

Dear customer,

DIATOME Diamond Knives – Development, manufacturing and customer service since 1970

Our developments in this period:

ultra 45°	the diamond knife with a hydrophilic cutting edge, allowing high quality ultrathin sections of epoxi resin embedded samples
ultra 35°	the low angle diamond knife for reduced compression and better structure preservation
ultra Maxi	similar to the ultra 35° but with a larger boat
ultra semi	for alternating sectioning, ultrathin/semithin
ultra ATS	for placing sections on Si wafers
histo	the first diamond knife for cutting semithin sections for the observation in the optical microscope
cryo	the diamond knife for cutting in the cryo-ultramicrotome
Static Line Ionizer	for eliminating electrostatic charging
cryo immuno	the knife with a large diamond platform fascilitating pick-up of cryo sections from sucrose infiltrated samples (Tokuyasu)
cryo 25°	the low angle diamond knife for sectioning frozen hydrated samples (CEMOVIS)
ultra AFM and cryo AFM	the knives for generating absolutely smooth and flat surfaces of biological and technical samples for the observation in the AFM
ultra sonic	the oscillating diamond knife for eliminating compression and allowing best structure preservation
ultra sonic Maxi	a new wider ultra sonic knife specifically for serial sectioning in biological applications
trimtools 20, 45, 90	for quick, accurate trimming at room and cryo-temperatures
accessories	such as pick-up loops, special forceps, special knife boats, etc.

These developments were possible by the co-operation with you, our valued customers.

We are convinced that also in the future new developments are possible and that our knives may be adapted to the changing requirements.

Make use of our many years experience in perfecting our knives.

With a telephone call or an email we can inform you on any details you require.

We are looking forward to hear from you soon!

Your DiATOME team

Ultrastructure of the roundworm Caenorhabditis elegans.
Thomas Müller-Reichert, EM Technology Development, MPI Dresden, and Kent McDonald, Electron Microscopy Laboratory, University of California, Berkley.
Scale bar: 28 mm = 1 µm

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Characteristics of **DiATOME** Diamond Knives

DIATOME knives are compatible with all ultramicrotomes

The boat is designed in such a manner that the water is horizontal when the clearance angle is set. This results in a stationary water surface and good reflection.

The shape of the boat offers you the advantage of an easy pick-up of the floating sections.

The surfaces of the *DiATOME* diamond knives are hydrophilic. This property allows an easy wetting of the cutting edge, even with a very low water level (important for sectioning Lowicryls and other hydrophilic embedding media, as well as for water sensitive samples).

The diamond is high vacuum brazed onto a metal shank which is securely screwed into the boat.

The cementing material seals boat and knife. It is hydrophilic and aids the easy wetting of the cutting edge.

Resharpening and Exchange Service

Resharpened *DiATOME* knives undergo the same stringent optical checking and sectioning test as new knives.

A diamond knife resharpened by DIATOME is the same high quality as a new one! We let you choose: You may have your knife resharpened, or exchanged against a new knife at a slightly elevated price.

In the exchange price a type change is possible (ultra to cryo, 45° to 35°, small knives to large ones, etc).

We guarantee a fast resharpening service for all our knives including the oldest knives ever purchased!

DIATOME Quality Guarantee

Before delivery, each knife, new or resharpened, is subject to extensive testing. We can therefore guarantee perfect sectioning (in the repective thickness range) over the entire cutting edge.

Should a knife not fulfil your high expectations, please kindly send it back with a short note of the problem.

DIATOME Customer Service

The great experience obtained during long years of development, manufacturing and use of diamond knives allows us to offer a unique sample testing service:

You send us biological or material research specimens of any nature.

We perform a sectioning test and send you the resulting ultrathin sections on grids, the surfaced sample, along with a report of how the results were obtained.

You may be assured that we treat your proprietary specimens with absolute discrection.

Please allow us to help you choose the appropriate knife type from our large range for your specific application.

DIATOME ultra knives and their applications

- Highest quality diamonds and optimal crystal orientation guarantee perfect ultrathin sections and a durable cutting edge
- Section pick-up is facilitated as the boat is horizontal allowing the water to completely fill the boat all the way round
- A hydrophilic surface makes it easy to wet the cutting edge, even with low water level

Knife type	Knife angle	Size [mm]	Thickness range [nm]	Boat type	Code	Application
ultra 35° (wet)	35°	1.5mm 2.0mm 2.5mm 3.0mm 3.5mm 4.0mm	30–200	Standard boat	15-UL 20-UL 27-UL 30-UL 35-UL 40-UL	 Soft industrial samples such as metals and polymers Hard and brittle samples such as semiconductors, superconducting oxides, nanocrystalline ceramics
ultra 35° (dry)	35°	1.5mm 2.0mm 2.5mm 3.0mm 3.5mm 4.0mm	30–200	Triangular holder	15-ULD 20-ULD 27-ULD 30-ULD 35-ULD 40-ULD	Dry sectioning of epoxy or acrylic resin embedded biological samples
ultra 35° Jumbo	35°	2.0mm 3.0mm	50–200	Jumbo boat	20-ULJ 30-ULJ	Section series for 3D reconstruction, STEM
ultra semi	35°	3.0 mm	50–500	Standard boat	30-SL	Alternating sectioning ultrathin/semithin
ultra Maxi	35°	4.0 mm	30–200	Large boat	40-ULM	Similar to ultra 35, features a larger boat.
ultra sonic (with control unit) ultra sonic (knife only)	35°	3.0mm 3.0mm	15–100	Special boat	30-ULTSON 30-ULTSONK	Compression-free sectionsBest structure preservationBiological and materials science specimens
ultra sonic Maxi (with control unit) ultra sonic Maxi (knife only)	35°	3.0mm 3.0mm	30–150	Special boat	30-ULTSONM 30-ULTSONMK	 Compression-free sections Serial sectioning in biological applications
ultra ATS	35°	3.0mm	30–200	Special boat	30-UL-ATS	Placing sections on Si wafers
ultra AFM	35°	2.0mm 3.0mm	15–100	Small boat	20-AFM-UDL 30-AFM-UDL	Sample surfacing for AFM
ultra 45° (wet)	45°	1.5mm 2.0mm 2.5mm 3.0mm 3.5mm 4.0mm	30–200	Standard boat	15-US 20-US 27-US 30-US 35-US 40-US	Routine sectioning of biological and materials science specimens
ultra 45° Jumbo	45°	2.0mm 3.0mm	50–200	Jumbo boat	20-USJ 30-USJ	Section series for 3D reconstruction, STEM

ultra 35°

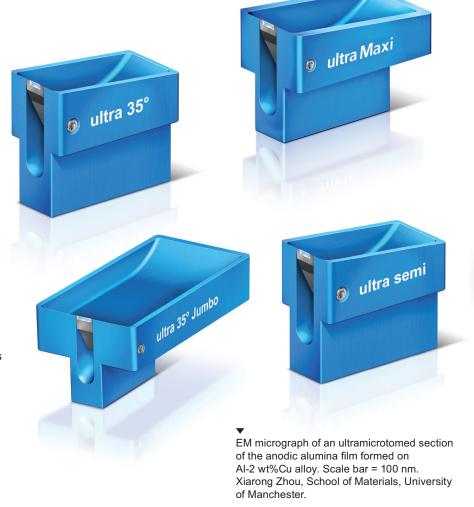
In 1989 considerably reduced compression, smoother section surfaces and improved structural preservation thanks to the use of our ultra 35° knives was demonstrated (J. C. Jésior, Scanning Microscopy Supplement 3, pp. 17 – 153, 1998).

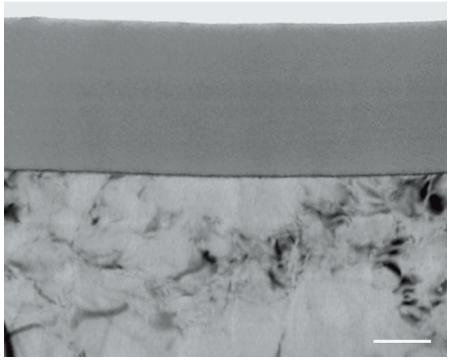
In the meantime, a large number of researchers have recognized the advantages of 35° knives, in particular for sectioning biological specimens of all kind, non-homogenous specimens, non decalcified bone, dental material, etc.

The ultra 35° knives are perfect for sectioning relatively soft materials research specimens including metals and polymers, as well as mixed specimens such as polymers filled with nanoparticles, brittle materials such as catalysts, crystals, semiconductors, etc (G. Mahon et al., Microscopy Research and Technique, Vol. 31, pp. 267 – 274, 1995, S. R. Glanvill, Microscopy Research and Technique, Vol. 31, pp. 275 – 284, 1995, P. Swab et al., Mat. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc. Vol. 115, pp. 229 – 234, 1989, P. Schubert-Bischoff et al., Microscopy and Microanalysis, proceedings, page 359, 1997).

The ultra 35° knife has demonstrated it's usfulness as a standard knife for the majority of applications in both biological and materials research.







ultra sonic

- Thinner sections
- · No compression
- · Best structure preservation

The patented ultra sonic knife allows the cutting of ultrathin sections free of compression (D. Studer et al., Journal of Microscopy, Vol. 197, pp. 94 – 100, 2000).

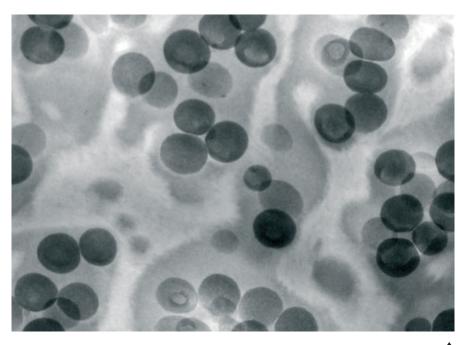
With correct setting of frequency and amplitude the sections become as long as the height of the sample.

Best results are not only achieved with biological samples, but also with polymers (J. S. Vastenhout et al., Microscopy and Microanalysis 8, 2001. J. S. Vastenhout et al., Microscopy Today, pp. 20–21, 2006).

We have tested the ultra sonic knife with the following samples:

- Biological samples in Epon, Araldite, EM Bed, etc.
- Biological samples in acrylic resins (Lowicryl, LR White).

 Rigid polymers such as PS, PMMA, ABS, HIPS, modified PP, blends of various kind.



Polycarbonate modified with rubber Jens Sicking, Bayer Technology Services, Leverkusen.

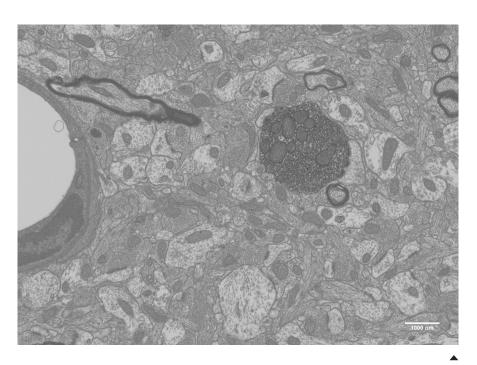
------ 200 nm



ultra

ultra sonic Maxi

The ultra sonic Maxi is a new wider ultra sonic knife specifically for serial sectioning in biological applications. The knife comes in 3.0mm and 4.0mm sizes with 35° angle.



Biocytin-labeled giant bouton from the auditory cortex of a Mongolian gerbil acquired with a scanning electron microscope. Saldeitis et al., 2019 Eur. J. Neurosci. Vol.50-9:3445-3453.



ultra ATS

The Ultra ATS Diamond knife is perfect for placing sections on Si wafers to view under the SEM. The knife comes in 3.0mm size with 35° angle. Please see our Technical Data Sheet for an illustration showing the technique of placing sections on a wafer.



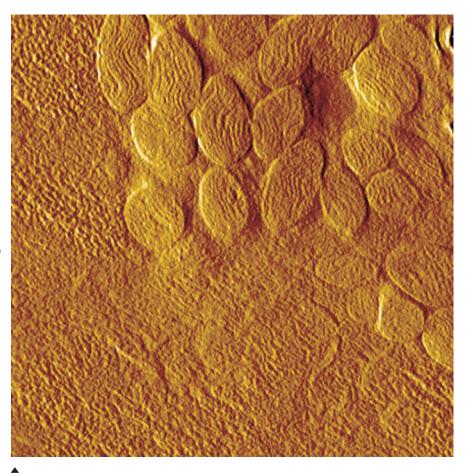
ultra AFM

In order to achieve the best results for AFM investigation, only the highest quality diamond knives should be used (P. H. Vallotton et al., J. Biomater. Sci. Polymer Edn., Vol. 6, No. 7, pp. 609 – 620, 1994. N. Matzko et al., Journal of Structural Biology 146, pp. 334 – 343, 2004).

Our ultra AFM knives are made of highest quality to ensure the increased quality requirements of AFM investigation.

They preduce extremely smooth sample surfaces and guarantee the best possible structure preservation.





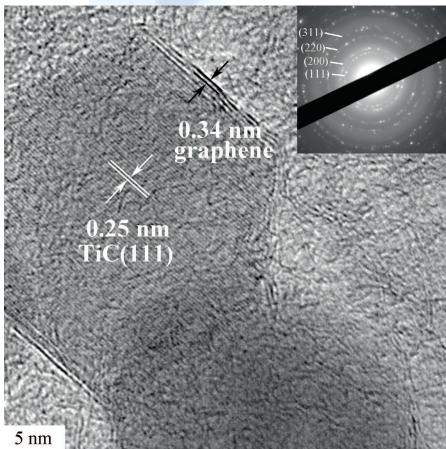
AFM amplitude image of the muscle of cat's mite Otodectes cynotis. The contrast covers amplitude variation in the 1-3 nm range. Size of the whole image equals 4.6 microns. Nadejda Borisovna Matsko, Institut für angewandte Physik, ETH Zürich.

ultra 45°

Acknowledged as the appropriate knife angle for routine sectioning of both biological and materials research specimens, it represents a balanced compromise between section quality and durability.

For the sectioning of a number of hard materials such as ceramics, semiconduc tors, oxides etc, with the use of the ultra 45° knife a longer service time may be expected. Kindly contact us and make use of our long years experience in all ultramicrotomy applications.





HRTEM image of a TiC microsphere showing nanocrystalline carbon coating on the TiC grain (confirmed by the electron diffration pattern).

J. Zhong et al, Journal of the European Ceramic Society 32, pp. 3407 – 3414, 2012.

DIATOME cryo knives and their applications

- Thinner cryo sections
- Perfect cryosections from ultrathin to semi with the same knife
- Minimal compression and best structure preservation
- Highest quality diamonds and optimal crystal orientation guarantee perfect ultrathin sections and a durable cutting edge

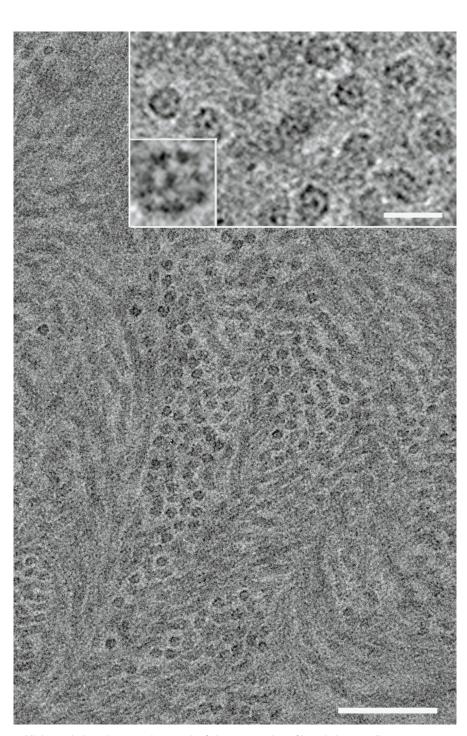
Knife type	Knife angle	Size [mm]	Thickness range [nm]	Boat type	Code	Application
cryo 25°	25°	3.0mm	30–150	Triangular holder	30-CD25	 Frozen hydrated samples (CEMOVIS)
cryo immuno	35°	2.0mm 3.0mm	30–300	Triangular holder	DCIMM3520 DCIMM3530	 Sucrose infiltrated samples (Tokuyasu) Frozen hydrated samples (CEMOVIS)
cryo 35° (dry)	35°	1.5mm 2.0mm 2.5mm 3.0mm 3.5mm 4.0mm	30–300	Triangular holder	15-CDL 20-CDL 27-CDL 30-CDL 35-CDL 40-CDL	Polymers, rubber, paints etc.
cryo 35° (wet)	35°	1.5mm 2.0mm 2.5mm 3.0mm 3.5mm 4.0mm	30–300	Triangular holder	15-CWL 20-CWL 27-CWL 30-CWL 35-CWL 40-CWL	Wet sectioning of polymers with DMSO/water mixture
cryo 45° (dry)	45°	1.5mm 2.0mm 2.5mm 3.0mm 3.5mm 4.0mm	30–300	Triangular holder	15-CDS 20-CDS 27-CDS 30-CDS 35-CDS 40-CDS	Routine dry cryo sectioning of polymers
cryo 45° (wet)	45°	1.5mm 2.0mm 2.5mm 3.0mm 3.5mm 4.0mm	30–300	Small cryo boat	15-CWS 20-CWS 27-CWS 30-CWS 35-CWS 40-CWS	Routine wet cryo sectioning of polymers with DMSO/ water mixture
cryo AFM	35°	2.0mm 3.0mm	20–100	Triangular holder	20-AFM-CDL 30-AFM-CDL	Sample planing for AFM imaging

cryo 25°

The cryo 25° knife is designed for sectioning frozen hydrated specimens. The 25° angle results in the least possible compression and the best structure preservation (H.M. Han et al., Journal of Microscopy, Vol. 230, Pt. 2, pp. 167–171, 2007).

Please note: best results are achieved at low humidity, when the cryo-ultramicrotome is placed in a glovebox and the sections attached by electrostatic force (J. Pierson et al., Journal of Structural Biology 169, pp. 219 – 225, 2010).





▲ High resolution electron micrograph of vitreous section of keratin intermediate filaments in the midportion of stratum corneum of human epidermis. The fine structure of the keratin filaments is well resolved and their molecular organisation is seen in favourable cases (inset). Scale bar = 100 nm. Scale bar inset = 20 nm. Ashraf Al-Amoudi, Laboratoire d'Analyse Ultrastructurale, Lausanne.

cryo immuno

The first cryo knife with a diamond platform, guarantees the best possible sectioning for sucrose infiltrated samples (Tokuyasu).

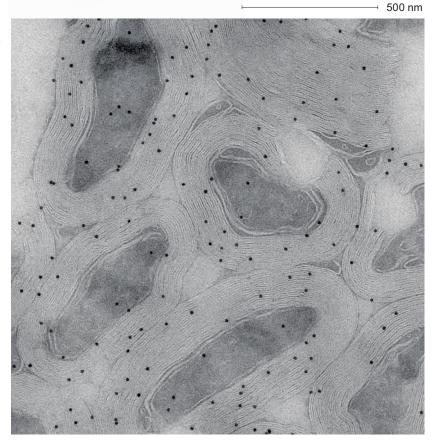
The diamond platform guarantees an easy and gentle section pick-up.

The sections are collected directly from the diamond surface using a loop and a sucrose/methyl-cellulose droplet (W. Liou et al., Histochemistry and Cell Biology, Vol. 106, pp. 41-55, 1996. P. J. Peters et al., Current Protocols in Cell Biology, pp. 4.7.1-4.7.18, 2006).

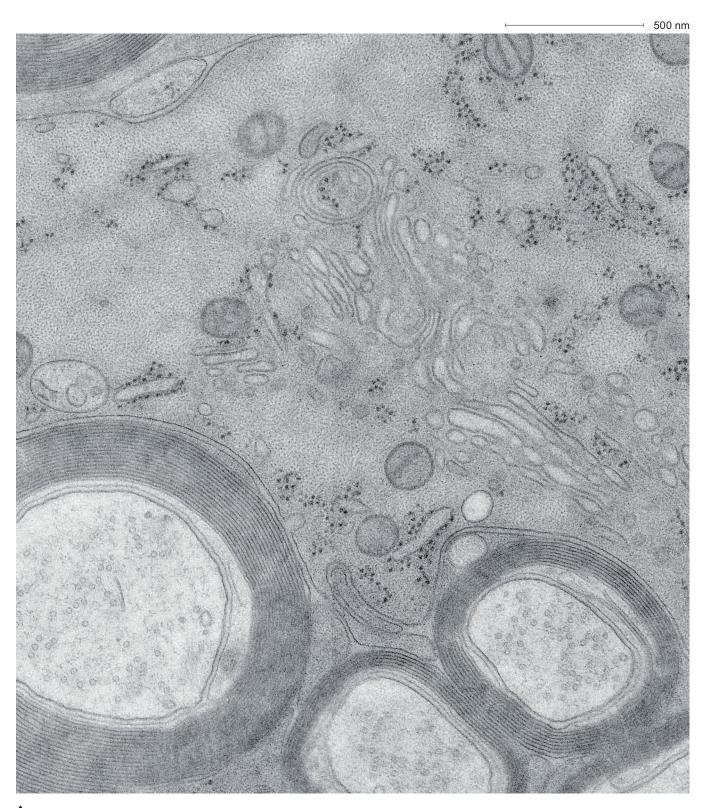
The 35° angle leads to a considerable reduction in mechanical stresses and therefore to improved structure preservation in sucrose infiltrated samples (E. Bos et al., Journal of Structural Biology 175, pp. 62-72, 2011).

We recommend the cryo immuno knife also for sectioning frozen hydrated samples (CEMOVIS). The 35° angle is a good compromise between durability and cutting performance (A. Al-Amoudi et al., Journal of Structural Biology 150, pp. 109 – 121, 2005).





Mouse optic nerve, immunolabeling of the major myelin protein proteolipid protein (PLP), 10 nm gold. Wiebke Möbius, Dept. of Neurogenetics, EM Core Facility, MPI of Experimental Medicine, Göttingen.



▲
Ultrastructure of an astrocyte in the mouse optic nerve, high-pressure frozen. In the astrocyte the glial fibrillary acidic protein is visible.
Wiebke Moebius, Dept. of Neurogenetics, EM Core Facility, MPI of Experimental Medicine, Göttingen.

cryo 35° cryo 45°

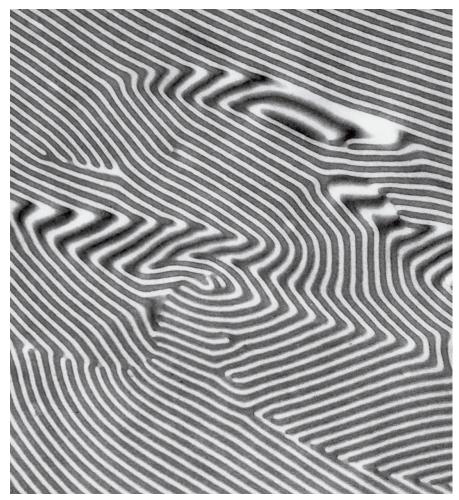
The cryo 35° knife has demonstrated its usefulness as a standard knife for the low temperature sectioning of polymers, rubber, paints, etc.

The 35° angle represents a balanced compromise between section quality and durability.

The cryo 35° and cryo 45° knife mounted in the triangular holder is suitable for dry cryosectioning.

The cryo 35° and cryo 45° knife mounted in the trough are used for sectioning with fluids such as a DMSO/water mixture.

The cryo 45° knife is well suited for routine cryo sectioning.



▲ Styrene-butadiene block copolymer x 25'000 Ronald Walter, BASF Aktiengesellschaft, Polymer Physics, D-67056 Ludwigshafen.

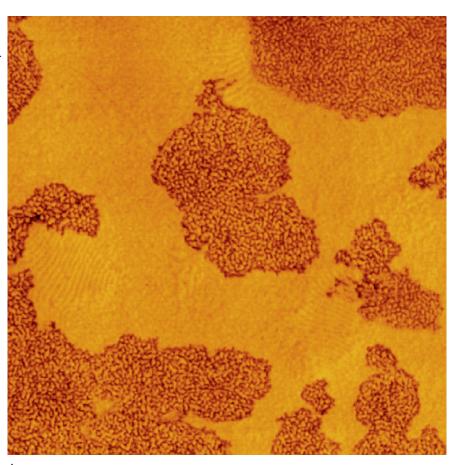


crye

cryo AFM

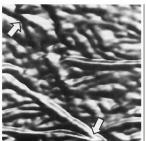
Our cryo AFM knives are made of highest quality to ensure the increased quality requirements of AFM investigation. They produce extremely smooth sample surfaces and guarantee the best possible structure preservation.





Morphology of a blend of two SBS block copolymers with different chain-architecture. AFM tapping mode, phase image, image size = 3 x 3 μm. Rameshwar Adhikari, Institut für Werkstoffwissenschaft, Martin-Luther-Universität, Halle-Wittenberg.

▶ Top-view, light shaded AFM image of a cryomicrotomed surface of ultrahigh molecular weight polyethylene. The arrows indicate zones with lamellae splitting. P.H. Vallotton, Materials Science Division, Lawrence Berkley Laboratory. References Ref 1: P.H. Vallotton, M.M. Denn, B.A. Wood and M.B. Salmeron: Comparison of medical-grade ultrahigh molecular weight polyethylene microstructure by atomic force microscopy and transmission electron microscopy. J. Biomater. Sci. Polymer Edn., Vol 6, No. 7, 609-620, 1994. Top of Page



∆x=967.9 nm

DIATOME histo knives and their applications

- High quality diamonds guarantee perfect sections and a durable cutting edge
- Easy wetting cutting edge
- Optimised serial sectioning
- Large boat for easy pick-up

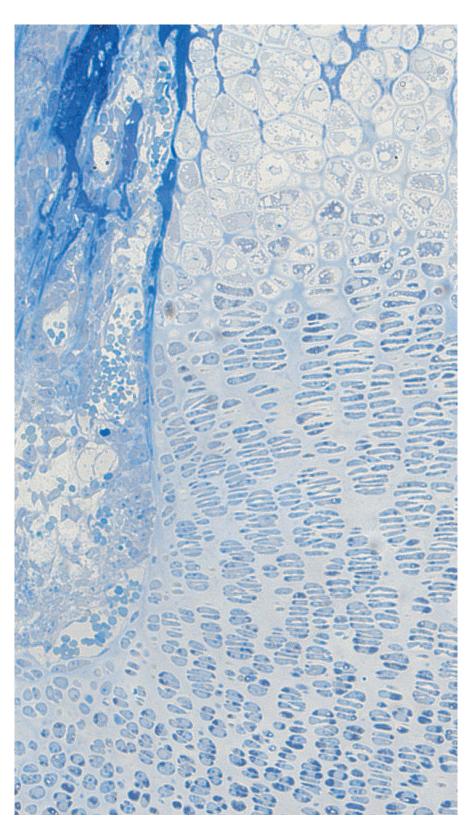
Knife type	Knife angle	Size [mm]	Thickness range [µm]	Boat type	Code	Application
histo	45°	4.0 6.0 8.0	0.2-2	Standard histo boat	40-HIS 60-HIS 80-HIS	Sectioning biological and industrial materials specimens for optical microscopy
histo Jumbo	45°	6.0 8.0	0.2-2	histo Jumbo boat	60-HISJ 80-HISJ	Large boat for serial sectioning
histo cryo (dry)	45°	4.0 6.0 8.0	0.2-2	Triangular histo holder	40-HDC 60-HDC 80-HDC	Sectioning biological and materials specimens for optical microscopy
histo cryo (wet)	45°	4.0 6.0 8.0	0.2-2	Small histo boat	40-HWC 60-HWC 80-HWC	Wet sectioning of polymers (with DMSO/water mixture)

histo

The histo knife is designed for the sectioning of hard and soft biological and material research specimens, non embedded or embedded in acrylic or epoxy resins (O. L. Reymond, Bas. Appl. Histochem. 30, pp. 487 – 494, 1986).

Our histo knives can be used on all ultramicrotomes as well as on microtomes with a retraction of the specimen arm in the return phase.

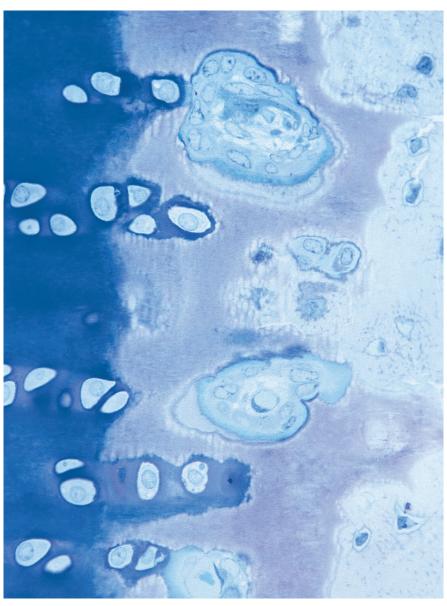




Nondecalcified rat bone.
Scale: 35 mm = 100 μm.
Daniel Studer, Anatomisches Institut, Bern.

histo cryo

Our histo cryo knives are delivered with a boat for wet sectioning using a DMSO/ water mixture or in triangular holders for dry sectioning.







▲ E. B. Hunziker, M. E. Müller, Institute for Biomechanics, University of Bern. Rabbit joint, calcified cartilage/bone. X760

histo Jumbo

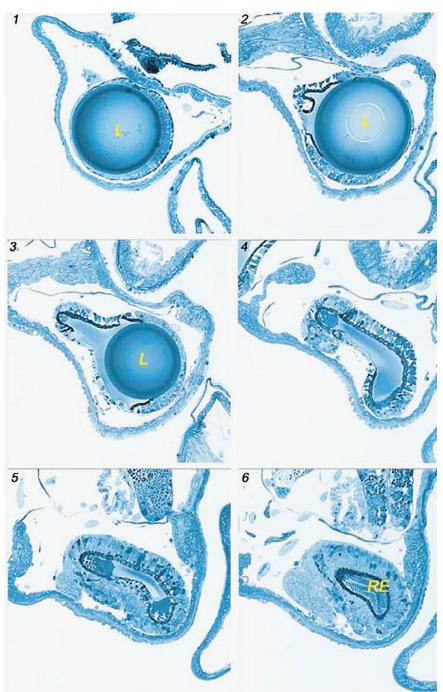
For 3D reconstruction it is imperative not to loose a single section (M. J. F. Blumer et al., Journal of Neuroscience Methods 120, pp. 11-16, 2002).

The large Jumbo boat as well as the adhesive (Pattex compact by Henkel) applied to the upper side of the sample block increase the distinct advantages of our histo knives.

They allow:

- easy production of section ribbons (0.5 – 2 μm)
- no section loss
- no folding
- the same orientation of all sections
- easy collection of section ribbons
- · multiple ribbons on one glass slide
- perfect for immuno-histo-chemistry.





Eye of A. peroni: photographic sequence of some semithin sections of a complete serie through the eye.

L = lens; RE = retina.

Michael J. F. Blumer, Institut für Zoologie, Universität Wien.

Reprinted from: Ribbons of semithin sections: an advanced method with a new type of diamond knife. Journal of Neuroscience Methods 120, pp. 11-16, 2002, with permission from Elsevier.

trimtools 20, 45, and 90

Finally, one trimming tool for all of your trimming needs, be it at room or cryo temperatures. The trimtool series supercedes the cryotrim and ultratrim lines of trimming tools. Resharpening is still available for these lines.

For successful ultramicrotomy in biology and materials science, precise trimming is mandatory.

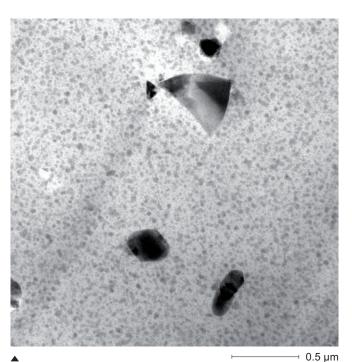
The Diatome trimming blades trimtool 90, trimtool 45 and trimtool 20 will fulfill all your trimming requirements, allowing quick, easy and accurate trimming at both room and cryo-temperatures.

A well trimmed sample is a precondition for perfect section ribbons. Due to the extreme sharpness of our diamond blades, less mechanical damage is applied to the sample during trimming.

Very shiny sample faces and precise sides are the result.

The trimtool 45 produces pyramidal sides with an inclined angle of 45° and the trimtool 20 produces pyramidal sides with an inclined angle of 20°. The trimtool 90 aids in the FIB cutting of biological and technical sample blocks, trimming the 90° inclined blocks sides and well as the surface of the block.





SiC, SiO2, TiO2 and AlO3 nanoparticles in polymer matrix.
Claudia Mayrhofer, TU Graz.

Knife type	Knife angle	Size [mm]	Thickness range [nm]	Boat type	Code	Application
trim 20 trim 45 trim 90	20° 45° 90°			Triangular holder	TT-20 TT-45 TT-90	 RT: Trimming of epoxy and acrylic embeddings, polymers, and non-ferrous metals Cryo: Trimming of sucrose protected as well as frozen hydrated biological samples and polymers

Static Line II Ionizer

The Static Line II Ionizer is an antistatic device which emits negative and positive ions, neutralizing the electrostatic charging in the cryochamber.

The sections no longer stick to the knife edge, or bunch up one on top of the other, but float in a nice ribbon over the knife surface. The pickup of the sections can be done easily.

We recommend the use of the Static Line II lonizer for trimming, sectioning and section collection.

Applications

- · Sucrose protected specimens.
- · Cell cultures in elatine/ sucrose.
- · Frozen hydrated specimens.
- Dry cut Lowicryls at room temperature.
- · Polymers and rubber.



Description	Code
Static Line II ionizer	SLI

EM Trim Diamond Cutter for the Leica "EM-Trim"

These cutters are used exclusively in the Leica EM Trim and are available in either 6 or 12 mm diameter. These blades allow for parallel edges of the complete block which is mandatory for successful sectioning.

Description	mm	Code
EM Trim Diamond Cutter	6 12	DEMT DEMT-12

Diatome US 1560 Industry Road Hatfield PA 19440 Phone 215 412 8390 Fax 215 412 8450 e-mail: info@emsdiasum.com www.emsdiasum.com